In-text Citation Examples for Books & Journals with Multiple Authors

Journals In-Text Citation

One Author

Example:

(Gutman, 1999)

When quoting a specific page:

(Gutman, 1999, p. 62)

Two Authors

Example:

(Hock, & Price, 2004)

Example when quoting a specific page:

(Hock, & Price, 2004, p. 138)

Three-Five Authors

First time you use cite a source with multiple authors:

(Sharp, Peters, & Howard, 2002)

When you use the same source for any subsequent use:

(Sharp et al., 2002)

Example when quoting a specific page:

(Sharp, Peters, & Howard, 2002, p.76)

Example when quoting a specific page with the same source subsequently:

(Sharp et al., 2002, p.76)

This was adapted from: https://libguides.msvu.ca/apa/articles
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Anytime you use the same source again:

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First use when referencing a specific page:

(Sharp, Peters, & Howard, 2002, p.76)

Subsequent use when quoting a specific page:

(Sharp et al., 2002, p.76)

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How to integrate in-text citations into your writing:

2 Authors:
Always cite both authors' names in-text every time you reference them.

Example: Johnson and Smith (2009) found...

3-5 Authors:
Provide all the authors' last names when you first refer to a document with 3-5 authors. Only list the first author with the Latin abbreviation "et al." for any subsequent references.

Example:

Jones, Chavez, Jackson, and Chen (2010) duplicated...

Jones et al. (2010) further described...

Important Note: If you have two or more documents that look the same when shortened, please follow the guidelines set out in the Authors and Dates Matching section. APA Manual p.175, Section 6.12

This was adapted from: https://research.moreheadstate.edu/c.php?g=107001&p=695202